Chapter 8 (overview)

1. Who were the historic leaders in establishing participant-oriented approaches and what did they contribute?
2. What prompted their work?
3. How do the practical participative approaches differ from the transformative ones?
4. Contrast the Practical Participatory Evaluation, Empowerment Evaluation, Development, and Deliberative Democratic Evaluation approaches. How do their purposes and methods differ?
5. Under what conditions would you use each?
6. How are participatory approaches used in practice?
7. What are the major strengths of participant-oriented approaches?
8. What are the limitations of participant-oriented approaches?